

ISSN: 2319-1422 Vol 10, Issue 3, May 2021,



SAARJ Journal on Banking & Insurance Research (SJBIR)



(Double Blind Refereed & Peer Reviewed International Journal)

DOI: 10.5958/2319-1422.2021.00017.5

A STUDY OF FATF'S APPROACH TO BLACKLISTED COUNTRIES

Dr. Afshin Jafari*; Dr. Mohammad T Rezaee**

*(PhD) Assistant of Professor, Payame-noor University, Tehran, IRAN Email Id: jafariafshin@yahoo.com

**(PhD) Assistant Professor, Payame Noor University, Tehran, IRAN

ABSTRACT

Today, due to the expansion of financial exchanges between the countries of the world, this issue is recognized as a necessity, and there is no country in the world that claims that it can meet all its needs without contact with other countries. On the other hand, the large volume of monetary and banking transactions at the international level has caused criminals to launder money and turn the money from crimes into safe money through operations. Therefore, one of the institutions that has been established in recent years worldwide to monitor and prevent money laundering crimes is the Financial Action Task Force (FATF). However, in its laws, this institution states definitions and examples that do not comply with the policies of some countries, including the concept of terrorism. Therefore, this financial institution has put some countries in the list of non-cooperating countries and has asked the member countries to take countermeasures against these countries. The financial institution demands from its members the implementation of notification instructions in order to create an integrated system in monetary and financial transactions in order to block any infiltration and infiltration and to prevent money laundering and terrorist financing.

KEYWORDS: *Money Laundering, Terrorist Financing, Financial Action Task Force (FATF).*

RESOURCES

A) The books

- -Student mobilization of the University of Tehran, Strategic Studies Department of ShahidAhmadiRoshan Camp (2016), various aspects of Iran's cooperation with the Financial Action Task Force.
- -Strategic Research Institute of the Basij Lawyers Organization (2016), Iran's obligations to the FATF Financial Action Task Force.

ISSN: 2319-1422

-GhaemMaghami, Ali and DehghanManshadi, Mohammad Hussein (2019), Combating the Financing of Terrorism. Tehran: Monetary and Banking Research Institute Publications.

-Research Center (2017), review of cooperation between Iran and the FATF Financial Action Task Force. Report No. 1043.

B) Articles:

- Bagerzadeh, Ahad (2004), Money Laundering in Iranian and British Law and International Documents.
- Haidar al-Sheikh and Zia al-Asadi (2010), the fight against terrorist financing and its place in international documents with a look at the criminal policy of Iran and Iraq. Lawyer Magazine.
- Zirak, Masoumeh (2008), Analysis of the Consequences and Commercial Achievements of Globalization, Regionalism and Iran's Accession to the World Trade Organization. Economic Journal-Monthly Review of Economic Issues and Policies, No. 83 and 84.
- -Tayebehfard, Amir Hossein (2005), Combating the Financing of Terrorism in International Documents. Journal of the Office of International Legal Services of the Islamic Republic of Iran, No. 32.
- Aalipour, Hassan (2016), The importance of relations with the Financial Action Task Force in the aftermath. Strategic Studies Quarterly, First Issue, Year 19.
- Abbasi, Asghar (2007), Introduction of Financial Action Task Force against Money Laundering. Journal of Law and Political Science, Second Year, No. 5.
- Farhadi, Alireza, A Study of the Effects of Foreign Trade on Iran's Economic Growth. Journal of Planning and Budgeting, No. 84.
- Fooladi, Massoud (2018), Special Financial Action Task Force The Consequences of Iran's Membership. Journal of New Achievements in Humanities Studies, First Year, No. 3.
- Motahharikhah, Zabih (2015), Jurisprudential study of money laundering from the perspective of Imam Khomeini. Matin Research Journal, Year 18,
- Mirzayand, Fazlollah (2016), The importance of legislation in the fight against money laundering. Journal of Parliament and Research, Volume 10, Number 37.
- Mirzayand, Fazlollah, (2016), A Critique of the FATF Eight Proposals on Terrorist Financing. Journal of Parliament and Research, Volume 10, Number 37

C) Non-Persian sources:

- -Hayes, Ben (2012) Counter-Terrorism, "Policy Laundering," and the FATF: Legalizing Surveillance, Regulating Civil Society, The International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law, Volume 14, Numbers 1-2April
- -Methodology FATF (2013) Methodology for Assessing Compliance with the FATF Recommendations and the Effectiveness of AML / CFT Systems, updated February 2018, FATF, Paris, France.