

ISSUES OF INCREASING THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN PUBLIC AND POLITICAL LIFE

Ikramova Feruza Xayrullayevna*

*Acting Associate Professor
Tashkent State Transport University,
Tashkent, Republic of UZBEKISTAN
Email id: feruza@mail.ru

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ABSTRACT

This article summarizes the analysis of the role of women in society, the empowerment of women entrepreneurs, ensuring equal rights of women and men, creating the necessary conditions and opportunities for women, the analysis of existing laws and other regulations of our state to support this issue.

KEYWORDS: *Women's Health, The Strength Of Society, Gender Equality, Women's Entrepreneurship, The Role Of Women In Social And Political Life.*

INTRODUCTION

In a country where women are healthy, children are harmoniously developed, the future will be bright. In this regard, it is worth envying Uzbek women, our dear and respected mothers, sisters. Today, the amount of women who find their place in our country is expanding. The fact that a woman actually finds her place in society is evidence that she lives by finding meaning and joy in life. The results of the large-scale work carried out in our country to protect the rights and interests of women, strengthen their health, create decent conditions for them, today in all respects life itself shows in the face of our healthy and mature children. After all, women's health is the health of the family, the strength of society, the stability of the country.

In accordance with Resolution No. 70 of the United Nations General Assembly adopted at the Sustainable Development Summit in September 2015, as well as in order to organize systematic work on the consistent implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals of the UN global agenda for the period up to 2030, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted a resolution “On measures to implement national goals and objectives in the field of sustainable development for the period up to 2030”. At the same time, Uzbekistan, as part of the implementation of the Fifth Sustainable Development Goal, has developed a number of tasks related to “ensuring gender equality and empowering all women”. In accordance with the objectives of the fifth goal (gender equality), it is necessary to put an end to any form of discrimination against all women by 2030, to ensure the full and effective participation of women at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and social life and equal opportunities for leadership. In addition, this goal involves the introduction of the principles of gender equality in the process of adopting state programs at various levels of government.

In recent years, work to ensure gender equality and increase the role of women in social and political life has been carried out in several directions:

- improving legislation on women's rights;
- Improving the institutional framework for the protection of women;
- Raising public awareness of gender equality and women's rights;
- Training of officials responsible for ensuring their compliance in law enforcement practice on the basis of relevant legal norms.

Uzbekistan has adopted a number of legislative acts, including presidential decrees and resolutions on ensuring women's rights, in particular, gender equality and protection of women from violence and oppression, strengthening the status of women's entrepreneurship development. In the context of the introduction of gender equality, positive developments in education should be particularly noted. That is, since 2017, the activities of correspondence departments in various specialties have been resumed in most higher educational institutions. This form of education allows young women to get higher education without interfering with them to take care of children and perform other family duties.

I think it is appropriate to quote the speech of President ShavkatMirziyoyev in June 2019 in the Senate of the OliyMajlis: “I am very concerned about the stereotype that is forming in the minds of our people. Usually we respect a woman first of all as a mother, the keeper of the family hearth. This is certainly true. But today every woman should be not just an observer, but an active and proactive participant in the democratic transformations taking place in the country”

As for legislative measures in this area, in order to further improve the legal framework for ensuring and protecting women's rights in Uzbekistan, the laws “On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men” and “On the protection of women from” were adopted in September 2019. [1]

With regard to institutional measures for gender equality, a new committee on women and gender equality has been established within the Senate of the OliyMajlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which is engaged in harmonizing international standards in national legislation to ensure women's rights and eliminate all forms of discrimination. In addition, in order to further strengthen guarantees and support of labor rights, to provide assistance to victims of domestic violence, such new structures as the Republican Center for Rehabilitation and Adaptation of Victims of Violence and the Center for Suicide Prevention, the Center for Women's Entrepreneurship, the scientific and Practical research center “Family” under the Government have been created. An important aspect is that all these newly created institutional mechanisms together with the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, in accordance with the UN Convention, will become a single integral mechanism for the protection of women's rights, gender equality and the elimination of discrimination against women.

Guaranteeing women's rights in society and giving them the opportunity to fully realize their potential is an important factor not only for achieving gender equality, but also for achieving broader stages of development. Gender equality also means that in every society men and women have equal opportunities for financial independence, education and personal development.

It should be noted that the adopted normative legal acts and practical measures are an important step of Uzbekistan in the field of gender policy and fully comply with international norms and standards of legislation and practice, while some of them are based on the recommendations of UN human rights bodies.

The adoption of the law was especially important on the protection of women from harassment and violence. This law was adopted after many years of discussions. The Law is the basis for the protection of women by providing assistance to victims of domestic violence, providing them with shelters, hotlines and mandatory prosecution not only for physical violence, but also for psychological or economic crimes. Such measures, in particular, have long been recommended by UN human rights organizations. At the same time, long-term consistent work in this direction is required. It is important not only the adopted instructions, but also their compliance with international obligations and standards, timely and accurate implementation on the ground. In this sense, work is consistently continuing to ensure the full and effective participation of women at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and social life. Consequently, it is planned to adopt “roadmaps” to ensure the implementation of the laws “on guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men” and “On the protection of women from harassment and violence” There is also a plan to adopt a National Gender Equality Strategy. UN agencies are ready to continue to provide assistance in matters of gender equality and non-discrimination, including in the planning, development and implementation of special documents, the development of special provisions of new codes – criminal procedure and executive.

It is also important to provide for mandatory gender expertise in the legislation in order to ensure that the accepted documents of one level or another are uniform for women and men.

In turn, along with business incubators, it is necessary to take measures to stimulate women in education and science, as well as to involve them in the field of natural and technical sciences by creating STEM laboratories (science, technology, engineering, mathematics). This, in turn, contributes to the increase of women's employment and their competitiveness in the modern labor market. In particular, taking into account the principles laid down in the agenda for the consistent implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals of the UN global agenda for the period up to 2030, especially the principle of “leaving no one behind”, the issue of special attention to the situation of women exposed to various forms of discrimination is relevant. The focus here is on women in rural areas in remote areas of the country, ethnic minority groups, people with disabilities, women with HIV/AIDS, women in places of deprivation of liberty and restriction of liberty (including prisons, boarding houses, nursing homes and psychiatric hospitals), human rights defenders, stateless persons and refugees. Currently, within the framework of cooperation between UN agencies in Uzbekistan, there is a special group on gender issues, which includes representatives of almost all UN agencies.

In addition, the agenda includes a conference, a video, a legal clinic under the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, social networks and many other events to raise awareness of women's issues in various formats. In this direction, active work is being carried out with the Development Strategy Center and other non-governmental organizations.

In turn, the UN team in Uzbekistan will continue to provide comprehensive assistance to the country in ensuring gender equality within the framework of the program of cooperation in the

field of sustainable development for 2021-2025, which is currently being developed with broad consultations of all national partners and other stakeholders.

Women have their place in society and in the family. They are actively involved in political processes, be it education, medicine or sports. The attention provided by our state requires more activity in this direction. In fact, women have played a role in the long historical path of our people. With the participation of wise, wise women, fair decisions are made, various issues please many. The image of an Oriental woman has always been great. Tumaris, Bibihonyms, Nadirai are born on this earth. The chastity of the women of this land has no equal, maybe that's why the epic is in their languages, even in the languages of their ancestors, for centuries. In our country, the role of an Uzbek woman in the family, which is sacred knowledge for her, her attention to the upbringing of children, as well as her role in society have always been considered important.

We must recognize that the family is the center of education, ensuring the continuity of generations, preserving our sacred traditions and at the same time having a direct impact on what kind of people future generations will grow up to be. It is considered natural that every girl entering adulthood intends to steer a ship called family in the river of her sweet dreams. The main question is whether he is confident enough about how ready he is to manage this small but huge cargo ship. When asked if it shouldn't be a harder job than assessing one's own confidence in being ready for a family, some of our daughters are mistaken if they think: "cooking food, making cookies, washing, ironing, cleaning the house, waiting for a guest, etc., looking at the eyebrows of everyone who is at home, I can say that it would be something special" When a girl is spiritually ready for a family in which there is a mother, it will not be difficult for her to successfully perform tasks such as guardianship.

A woman! There is no need to talk about how an Uzbek woman copes with her difficulties. The embodiment of such great personalities as Kumushbibi, Rano, Barchinoy, who have experienced suffering, has not yet lost its reflection in the eyes of all. a woman is a woman of the East, an Uzbek woman who shakes the world, excites hearts, delights the world and radiates the light of love like river waters. Uzbek woman, Uzbek mother, loving mother, faithful wife, managing society, rocking the cradle with one hand, rocking the world with one hand. A respected person who gives generosity, kindness, beauty to the whole world, which illuminates our life, is also an Uzbek woman. In our country, women have been treated with respect since ancient times. Thanks to the independence of our country, this respect has increased even more. The role of women in public life has been strengthened. [2]

Today, almost no problem of society, even the task of building a great country of the future, can be solved without the participation of women. We rely, first of all, on the younger generation in building a great country of the future. The growing up of a child begins with the correct construction of family education. It depends on our women what kind of people our sons and daughters will grow up to be.

Those breeds that unite both the family and our society, bring prosperity to it, delight our household with the light of love, tenderness, kindness, are in fact our noble mothers, brothers and sisters. Wise, beautiful women with their care, kindness, purity of soul maintain balance in the family, and even more so in the whole society, an atmosphere of purity, honesty, sincerity and justice. Reverence for the mother is a virtue elevated to the highest value for our nation, our

people. The more we honor women, honor them as the lamp of our life, the flower of our life, the more we honor our family, our Homeland Indeed, our state pays great attention to women. All conditions are being created for their active participation in various spheres of life of our society.

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