

## HISTORICAL AND EDUCATIONAL CONDITIONS THAT GAVE RISE TO THE JADID MOVEMENT IN TURKESTAN AT THE END OF THE 19TH - BEGINNING OF THE 20TH CENTURY

Irgasheva Nurkhan Abdullaevna\*

\*Teacher,

Department of General Pedagogy and Psychology,

Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences,

Navoi State Pedagogical Institute, UZBEKISTAN

Email id: Irgasheva@gmail.com

DOI: **10.5958/2249-7137.2022.00671.1**

---

### ABSTRACT

*The article analyzes the emergence and spread of the Jadid movement in Turkestan in the late 19th - early 20th centuries and their activities. The fate of Fitrat is closely connected with Jadidism. In 1920, after the overthrow of the power of the emir, Fitrat served in the Bukhara government as the head of the waqf administration, nazir of foreign affairs and education. In their theoretical works, we find a call: to restore the former power of the Muslim peoples through the simplification of traditional rituals and liberation from everything superficial and fanatical.*

**KEYWORDS:** *Jadidism, Jadidi-usul, new method schools, "Khurshid", "Shuhrat", "Tujor", "Zhamiyati Khayria", "Samarkand", "Oyina".*

---

### BIBLIOGRAPHY:

1. Alimova DA Unity of Enlightenment, Knowledge and Ethics // History of Uzbekistan. Tashkent. - 1999. - No. 2. - P. 3-8.
2. Agzamkhodzhaev S.S. Reform movement in Turkestan [Electronic resource]. - Access mode: [http://www.sociosfera.com/publication/conférence/2014/241/reformatorskoe\\_dvizhenie\\_v\\_turkeстане/](http://www.sociosfera.com/publication/conférence/2014/241/reformatorskoe_dvizhenie_v_turkeстане/) (date of access: 04/10/2016).
3. Sm: National Encyclopedia of Uzbekistan. Volume 1. - Tashkent: UzME, 2000. - B. 74; Kosimov B. Abdulla Avloni. - Tashkent: 1979; Kosimov B., Dolimov U. Enlightenment centers. - Tashkent, 1990; Avloni A. Selected works. - Tashkent: Spirituality, 1998. - B. 304.
4. Aminova Feruza Hayitovna. Basic principles of research teaching at school. 2018 International scientific review of the problems of pedagogy and psychology 19 april 2018 <https://scientific-conference.com/images/PDF/2018/1/basic-principles.pdf>
5. Aminova Feruza Hayitovna. Axiological analysis of socio-aesthetic problems in hadiths An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal 1457-1462,2020 <https://www.indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor:aca&volume=10&issue=5&article=212>

6. Abilova Gauhar Orinbekovna. On the issue of training highly qualified teachers **International Scientific Review of the Problems and Prospects of Modern Science and Education** 08февраля2018<https://scientific-conference.com/h/sborniki/pedagogicheskie-nauki2/952-on-the-issue.html>
7. Rasulov Jasur Saparovich. Effects of training based on euro pedagogy **International Scientific Review of the Problems and Prospects of Modern Science and Education** 30.08.2018<https://scientific-conference.com/h/sborniki/pedagogicheskie-nauki2/1376-effekty-obucheniya.html>.
8. S.T. Sadiev Z.S. Ochilov “On the topic Factors affecting the quality of music education” XLIII International scientific practical conference “International Scientific Review of Problems and Perspectives in Modern Science and Education” 2018 25- 26 March (America Boston). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>.
9. С.Т.Саъдиев ACADEMICIA An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal “Descriptive Constitution– Rules” Vol.11, Issue 5,May 2021.saarjjournal@gmail.com
10. Sh.U.Bobonazarov, G.M.Ismailov, V.E.Mineev, Yu.A.Vlasov “Methodological aspects of teaching general technical disciplines in professional educational organizations” practical conference "Professional education problems and achievements" 4–5 декабря2018г.Ст46-52.support@elibrary.ru
11. A.H.Abdullayev“Zamonaviyo'rtamaktabasviriysan'atnio'qitishmuammolarito'g'risida”Publis hedonthejournalof“MIDDLEEUROPEANSCIENTIFICBULLETIN”.JornalImpactFactorIFS J24.04.2021.<https://cejsr.academicjournal.io/index.php/journal/issue/view/11>
12. A. H.Abdullaev “Moral and aesthetic education of students through fine arts”ACADEMY №4 (67), Russian impact factor:0,19 Scientific And Methodological Journal .<https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/nravstvennoe-i-esteticheskoe-vospitanie-uchenikov-cherez-izobrazitelnoe-iskusstvo>
13. A.H. Abdullaev "The History of the Development of Geogometry Science in Uzbekistan". Respublika OAK Journal. Otmishganazar 02.2022.
14. Gadoyev Ibrohim Niyozovich “Ways to use modern innovative technologies in fine arts circles, while maintaining national identity AJMR: Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research” <https://www.tarj.in> сr 702-707.
15. A.H.Эшмуродов “The Most Useful Techniques Used By Advanced Teachers In Teaching Drawing” ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal ISSN: 2249-7137 Vol. 11, Issue 11, November 2021 SJIF 2021 = 7.492A peer reviewed journal DOI: 10.5958/2249-7137.2021.02599.4.<https://saarj.com/wp-content/uploads/>
16. Eshmurodov Ahmadjon Nurmurodovich “Description Methods Of Academic Pencil Academic Pencil Features And Scientific Basis” Vol 10, Issue 2, February, 202 <https://tarj.in/wp-content/uploads/paperAJMR/2021/AJMR-FEBRUARY-2021.pdf>
17. Г.Х.Хамидова “Use of computer technologies in the study of architectural decoration in fine arts classes” Academicia: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal ISSN: 2249-

7137 Vol. 11, Issue 11, November 2021 SJIF 2021 = 7.492 A peer reviewed journal  
DOI:10.5958/2249-7137.2021.02596.9. <https://saarj.com>

18. Г.Х.Хамидова "Aesthetic importance of the use of information communication technologies in fine and applied arts lessons" Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research (A Double Blind Refereed & Peer Reviewed International Journal) DOI:10.5958/2278-4853.2021.00077.X. <https://www.tarj.in>
19. Rahimov Otabek Davlatovich "Essence and content of folk applied arts of uzbekistan and central Asia "Academiya Ilmii-uslubii zhurnali. janvar-2021. <https://saarj.com/wp-content/uploads>
20. . Akhmedov Dilmurov Kholmamatovich "Improving the method of assessing road safety at intersections of single-level highways" E3S Web of Conferences <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202126405027>
21. Esanova Lobar Kulmurovatovna "Activities in the interests of teenagers at the lessons of fine arts" "Science and Education" Scientific Journal ISSN 2181-0842 January 2022 / Volume 3 Issue 1 AQSH Rossiya O'zbekiston <https://cyberleninka.ru>
22. Xusanov R. N. Bobonazarov Sh.U. "Importance of innovative pedagogical technologies in enhancing the effectiveness of teaching the fine arts" XLIII Международная научно-практическая конференция "Международное научное обозрение проблем и перспектив современной науки и образования" 2018 г 25-26 Март (Америка Бостон). <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en>.