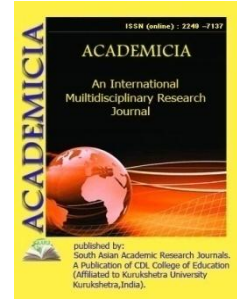


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CREATION OF THE LEGAL BASIS OF STATE AWARDS IN INDEPENDENT UZBEKISTAN

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ABSTRACT

The state awards of the Independent Republic of Uzbekistan consist of the title "Hero of Uzbekistan", honorary titles, orders, medals and honorary titles. In this article, information on the creation of the legal basis of state awards, the procedure for awarding citizens, some benefits to those who are awarded are covered.

KEYWORDS: Law, State Award, Honorary Title, Orden, Medal, Honorary Title, Hero Of Uzbekistan, Independence, Glory, Friendship, Courage, Health, Honorary Coach, Courage, Future Creator, Fame, Healthy Life.

INTRODUCTION

After the independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, large-scale changes in all spheres began to be carried out. In particular, the system of state awards was formed and its legal basis was created. It is worthwhile to emphasize the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which is considered to be our main body as a preliminary legal basis. In particular, Article 78 of the Constitution provides for the Joint Powers of the legislative chamber and Senate of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which includes the issue of "Establishment of State Awards and titles", Article 93 stipulates that the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan shall award "the orders, medals and labels of the Republic of Uzbekistan and shall [1].

On December 22, 1995, the law "on state awards" was adopted. This law became the first normative-legal basis for the system of state awards of this direction. On April 11, 2018, the law on amendments and additions to the law "on state awards" was adopted. This law paved the way for further improvement of work in the field of state awards. The law consists of general rules, the system of state awards, the provision of state awards, the awarding of awards with them and

the use of state awards, the closing rules. The state awards include the title of "hero of Uzbekistan"; honorary titles of the Republic of Uzbekistan; orders of the Republic of Uzbekistan; medals of the Republic of Uzbekistan; honorary titles of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In this law, special attention was paid to the issues of awarding the state awards, and the presentation on awarding the state awards was made to the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan by the chairman of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Speaker of the legislative chamber, the Prime Minister of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Constitutional, governors of Regions and cities of Tashkent, heads of state and economic management bodies, other republican institutions, non-profit organizations shall be introduced by Republican bodies. Awarding of State Awards is carried out by the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Awarding the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan with state awards is carried out on the initiative of the chambers of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Awarding of the state awards of the Republic can be carried out even after the death of a person. Persons awarded with state awards are simultaneously given a certificate of the established sample[2].

The highest award of our country was the title of Hero of Uzbekistan, established on May 5, 1994. This title is awarded to the citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan for their services in connection with the heroic courage before the state and the people. The person awarded the title of "Hero of Uzbekistan" will be awarded the medal "Golden Star". Persons awarded with the title of "Hero of Uzbekistan" receive a reward from the master who is paid monthly in the amount of the base calculation in addition to the monthly salary or Pension [3].

In the process of reforms in this field, on 26 April 1996, the law "On the establishment of honorary titles of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted. The honorary titles of the Republic of Uzbekistan were established in order to promote the services of citizens in labor, productive state, social and creative activities and they include: "the art figure of the Republic of Uzbekistan", "The scientist of the Republic of Uzbekistan", "The pride of Uzbekistan", "People's artist of The Republic of Uzbekistan", "People's writer of the Republic of Uzbekistan",

"People's artist of, "People's memory of the Republic of Uzbekistan", "employee of services in the field of utilities, household and trade of the Republic of Uzbekistan", "communication officer serving in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "artist serving in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "geologist serving in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "coach of youth serving in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "journalist serving in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "irrigator serving in the, "Employee of Culture who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "architect who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "Pakhtakor who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "stars who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "industrial worker who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "health worker who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "sports teacher who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "sportsman who served in the Republic, "Employee of public education who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "rancher who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "lawyer who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "agricultural employee who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "builder who served in the Republic of Uzbekistan". Persons awarded the honorary titles of the Republic of Uzbekistan shall be awarded a badge of the established pattern and a certificate on it[4].

On May 5, 1994, the law on the order of "Independence" of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. In accordance with the regulations on the order of "independence", citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan and order will be rewarded for their great contributions to the restoration and strengthening of an independent legal state, ensuring peace and development in the Republic, and will receive a lump-sum monetary reward of seventy-five times the amount of the base calculation[5].

On 26 April 1996, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Amir Temur" order was adopted. With Orden, citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan will be rewarded for their great services in the strengthening of statehood, for their great contributions to the development of architecture, science, literature and art, including military skills. The order of Amir Temur will also be awarded for making a special contribution to the strengthening of cooperation, peace and friendship between nations. Persons awarded with this orden will receive a one-time cash prize in the amount of seventy times the amount of the base calculation[6].

On August 30, 2000, the law on the order of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Jalaliddin Manguberdi" was adopted. With the order of Jalaliddin Manguberli, military servicemen who showed high military skills, heroism and courage in the protection of the country's independence, the borders of Vatan, the soil of the native land, as well as in the preservation of it in the field of sight, made a huge contribution to the strengthening of the defense power of our state will be awarded. The order of Jalaliddin Manguberdi is the highest military award of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Persons awarded with this order receive a one-time cash prize in the amount of sixty-five times the amount of the base calculation [7].

On August 29, 1996, the law on the order of the Republic of Uzbekistan "For Great Services" was adopted. Orden and citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan and foreign countries will be awarded for their great services in the development of Science and technology, economy and culture, development of state cooperation and significant contribution to the implementation of domestic and foreign policy aimed at increasing the international reputation of Uzbekistan, and will receive a monetary reward or a memorable gift equal to this amount of money[8].

On August 28, 1998, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the order of "El-yurt hurmati" was adopted. With Orden, citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan who have made a great contribution to the strengthening of the country's independence, its economic power, National spirituality and culture, who are worthy of public self-esteem with their hard work, scientific, Public Work, Labor and patriotism will be rewarded and receive a one-time monetary reward in the amount of fifty times [9].

On August 29, 2003, the law on the order of the Republic of Uzbekistan "for selfless services" was adopted. With Orden, citizens and military servicemen who have made a great contribution to the economic and cultural development of the country, the strengthening of defense power and national security, peace and stability in society, solidarity of the nation, improving the welfare of the people, giving their talent, knowledge and experience to the prosperity of our motherland and showing the example of self-sacrifice will be Persons awarded with the order "for selfless services" receive a one-time cash prize of forty-five times the amount of the base calculation[10].

On August 30, 1995, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the order of Labor Glory" was adopted. With Orden, citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan will be rewarded for their great work, which will serve to increase the economy and culture in Uzbekistan, increase the well-being of the people, maintain peace and stability, and will receive a one-time monetary reward of forty times the amount of the base calculation[11].

On May 7, 1993, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the order "for the healthy generation" was adopted. People with Orden are rewarded for their exceptional services in the protection of motherhood and childhood, providing the best material conditions and moral environment for the perfection of a healthy generation. The order "for a healthy generation" will consist of two levels: Level I and Level II. Level I orden is considered a higher level. The award is first made in the form of an award of the II degree, with an order of the I degree after at least three years have passed. Persons awarded with Level I orders receive a one-time cash prize of twenty-five times the amount of the base calculation, persons awarded with Level II orders receive a one-time cash prize of twenty-five times the amount of the base calculation[12].

On August 30, 1995, the law "On the order of glory of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted. Orden and citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan shall be rewarded for the dedication and courage shown in the defense of The Motherland, for their great services in strengthening the defense power and national security in Uzbekistan, increasing the combat readiness of the armed forces and ensuring law enforcement. The order of Glory will consist of two levels: Level I and Level II. Persons awarded with Tier I orders will receive a one-time cash prize of twenty times the number of persons awarded with Tier II orders in the amount of forty times the amount of the base calculation[13].

On May 5, 1994, the law on the order of friendship of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. Orden and the citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan shall be rewarded for their great achievements in the work of strengthening friendship, mutual solidarity and harmony among representatives of all nationalities and nationalities living in Uzbekistan, for the development of friendship and cooperation of the people of Uzbekistan with the peoples of other countries, and shall receive a lump sum cash reward[14].

On September 11, 2012, the law on the order of courage of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. Military servicemen and other citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, who have devoted themselves to the protection of the motherland and service of the native land, who have shown courage and courage, will be rewarded with Orden and will receive a monetary reward in the amount of fifteen times the amount of the base calculation[15].

On May 26, 2020, the law on the order of "Health" of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. Citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan with Orden will be rewarded for their special services in the development of the health system, improvement of Public Health and strengthening of international cooperation in this field. Orden is level I and II. Persons awarded with Tier I orders receive a one-time cash prize of twenty-five times the amount of the base calculation, persons awarded with Tier II orders receive a one-time cash prize of thirty times the amount of the base calculation[16].

On June 9, 2020, the law on the order of "Honorary coach" of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. Orden has made a worthy contribution to the formation of active civil position and ideological immunity, initiative, self-sacrifice and moral qualities in the representatives of the younger generation, as well as with his deep knowledge and rich life experience, as well as comprehensive support of young people and families who have fallen into a difficult situation, to provide employment and to teach entrepreneurship., for this purpose, citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, who show a personal example, will be rewarded for creating favorable conditions. Persons awarded with the order of "honorary coach" will receive a one-time prize of forty times the amount of the base calculation[17].

On May 5, 1994, the law on the medal "Courage" of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. With the Medal, military servicemen of the Republic of Uzbekistan, employees of the State Security Service, National Guard and internal affairs bodies will be awarded for their courage and courage in ensuring the national security of the Republic, maintaining public order and combating crime, fulfilling military duty or duty. With the medal "courage" citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan or persons who are not citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan can be rewarded for their courage shown in the maintenance of public order during natural disasters, fires and other emergency situations, in the preservation of people's lives, State and public property. Persons awarded with medals receive a one-time cash prize in the amount of ten times the amount of the base calculation[18].

On July 6, 2007, the law on the medal "For loyal services" of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. Citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan who demonstrate their high professional skills, commitment to military and patriotic duty with medals will be rewarded for their great services in strengthening the country's defense capabilities and national security, increasing the combat capabilities of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and ensuring law enforcement in Uzbekistan, and will receive a lump sum [19].

On December 28, 2017, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the Medal "The future builder" was adopted. Citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan who have demonstrated the qualities of patriotism, self-sacrifice and hard work with the Medal, serve with loyalty to the interests of the people, increase the prestige of our homeland in the international arena and make a worthy contribution to the glory, serve their peers with activity and initiative in the socio-political life of the country, the prize money paid in one lump sum in the amount will receive[20]. On May 5, 1994, the law on the medal "Shohrat" of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. Citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as non-citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan who have achieved great success with their honest efforts in the development of the economy, science and culture of the Republic, in the spirit of educating the younger generation in the spirit of patriotism and loyalty to the ideas of national independence and social development[21].

On May 26, 2020, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the medal "Healthy life" was adopted. With medals, doctors of health institutions, dietologists, physical education instructors, representatives of the mass media covering health issues, bloggers, exemplary families, athletes, heads of organizations and departments of all levels, heads of sports schools, secondary schools and preschool institutions, sports trainers, other specialists of the field of physical education and sports, representatives of the defense system, judges and sports organizations, governors of all

levels and, heads of physical education and sports organizations, sponsors, heads of enterprises and organizations attached to the sports federation (associations) will be awarded and will receive a one-time cash prize of ten times the amount of the base calculation[22].

On December 17, 2009, the law on the honorary title of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. In accordance with the regulations on the honorary title of the Republic of Uzbekistan, citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan will be rewarded for their labor and combat services, productive state, social and creative activities. Also in some cases, enterprises, institutions, organizations, public associations, creative communities and military units, administrative and territorial units of the Republic of Uzbekistan can be awarded. Persons awarded with the honorary title of the Republic of Uzbekistan receive a monetary award or a memorable gift of the same value, which is given once in the amount of five times the amount of the base calculation[23].

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, we can say that from the first years of independence to the present, a lot of work has been carried out on the worthy awarding of citizens of their services to the state and the people. The system of State Awards has been formed, its legal basis has been created, the importance of state awards in the formation of feelings of inviolability and patriotism in our citizens is increasing. With the state awards, representatives of many spheres of our society are awarded, so the benefits and incentives set out in the laws are also used. It would not be an exaggeration to say that our state pays attention to the selfless and energetic citizens of our society through the high Awards, which are now called New Uzbekistan.

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