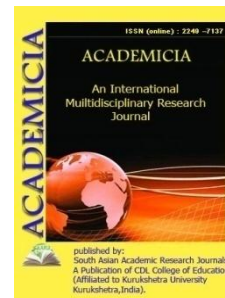




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INCREASING THE EFFICIENCY OF SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK AS A MEASURE FOR A NEW STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT

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ABSTRACT

The article describes the systematic organization of spiritual and educational work in the country today, increasing the effectiveness of measures taken in this direction, raising the intellectual potential, consciousness and worldview of the population, especially youth, strengthening ideological immunity, patriotism, love and devotion to the people. Issues of upbringing are covered.

KEYWORDS: *Spirituality, Enlightenment, Youth Policy, Reading, National Values*

INTRODUCTION

The reforms being carried out in our country are aimed at influencing the socio-political climate, ensuring the place of the younger generation in life, the full realization of their potential, the formation of a free-thinking person in society.

Indeed, the systematic organization of spiritual and educational work in our country today, increasing the effectiveness of measures taken in this direction, raising the intellectual potential, consciousness and worldview of the population, especially youth, strengthening ideological immunity, patriotism, love and devotion to the people, special attention is paid to the upbringing of the next generation. In recent years, a number of decisions have been made in this regard. The chairman of the Republican Council for Spirituality and Enlightenment is the President. The governors are responsible for the territorial divisions of the Council. This change has raised the spiritual and enlightenment work to a higher level in the policy of our state.

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 "On the Action Strategy for further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" [1], July 5, 2017 "On increasing

the effectiveness of state youth policy and support the activities of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan" [2], 2019 Decrees of October 8, 2017 "On approval of the Concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" [3], July 28, 2017 "On increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work and raising the industry to a new level" [4], June 5, 2018 On Additional Measures to Improve the Quality of Education in Higher Education Institutions and Ensure Their Active Participation in the Comprehensive Reforms in the Country "[5], August 14, 2018" On Spiritual and Physical Development of Youth, Quality of the Education System on measures to raise it to a new level "[6], 2019 Resolutions of May 3 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" [7] reflect the organizational and legal framework of reforms in this area in our country.

In particular, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 "On the strategy of further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" reflects the formation of a new culture of thinking among young people. In this regard, to bring up physically healthy, mentally and intellectually developed, independent-minded, loyal to the Fatherland, strong outlook on life, deepen democratic reforms and increase their social activity in the development of civil society, support and realize the creative and intellectual potential of the younger generation. the formation of a healthy lifestyle among children and youth, their widespread involvement in physical culture and sports, and other tasks.

The Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 28, 2017 "On increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work and raising the development of the industry to a new level" sets important tasks for the spirituality and maturity of youth. According to the resolution, the legal and economic basis for raising spirituality and enlightenment, education to a new level has been created. In essence, this legal document is important in that it serves to develop the field of spirituality and enlightenment in our country by modern criteria, to educate the younger generation in the spirit of national and universal values.

Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 3, 2019 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in the country, effective fight against internal and external threats and dangers was adopted in order to closely assist the activities of state and public organizations in this area.

In the system of higher education to ensure the implementation of the tasks set by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on March 19, 2019 "On the implementation of 5 important initiatives to increase the interest in culture, arts, sports, information technology, reading in the effective organization of work with youth." A number of projects are being implemented to attract young people to culture and art, sports, computer technology, reading.

The Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 5, 2018 "On additional measures to improve the quality of education in higher education institutions and ensure their active participation in comprehensive reforms in the country" is of great importance in raising educational work in higher education. Based on the decision, in order to introduce the system "Teacher-Apprentice", taking into account the workload, new mechanisms of "time norms" of professors and teachers were developed and put into practice.

The Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 8, 2019 "On approval of the Concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" identified priorities for systemic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan. It aims to "raise the process of training highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high moral qualities to a qualitatively new level, modernize higher education, develop the social sphere and the economy based on advanced educational technologies."

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The concept aims to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work: the implementation of five initiatives, including a set of measures aimed at creating additional conditions for the education of students; To develop and put into practice the concept of systematic organization of spiritual and educational work in higher education institutions, development of spiritual and moral consciousness of students, aimed at raising the intellectual potential, thinking and worldview of young people, strengthening ideological immunity, patriotism, service to the people implementation; to train young people who are patriotic, enterprising, have modern knowledge and skills, who are able to take responsibility for solving important tasks facing the state and society, as professionals, to use educational methods that require new approaches in this regard; development and implementation of measures for the development of sports as a value in higher education, the promotion of a healthy lifestyle among students; universal awareness of the content of legislation, legal awareness and culture of young people, healthy lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, peace and interethnic harmony, freedom of conscience, respect for the languages, customs and traditions of all nations and peoples. along with values, the development of national and moral values, socio-political and economic activity, the formation of a strong civic position; creation of wide conditions for social adaptation of students with disabilities, promotion of inclusive ideas; Within the framework of the concept "School - the hearth of spirituality and enlightenment" specific tasks have been identified, such as the development of cooperation between higher education institutions and secondary schools on issues such as the formation of spiritual and educational outlook, legal literacy, vocational guidance and preparation for independent life.

The concept of continuous spiritual education was approved by the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 31, 2019 No 1059. The purpose of the concept is to pass on to the younger generation a high-quality, harmoniously developed generation on the basis of age-appropriate, step-by-step formation of social skills and qualities necessary for independent living.

It is known that today in the world there is a fierce struggle and competition, the conflict of interests is intensifying. The processes of globalization are bringing unprecedented challenges along with incomparable new opportunities for humanity. Threats and dangers to national identity and spiritual values are increasing. Based on this, the recent major events in our country - the Address of the President to the Oliy Majlis and the people, the first forum of the youth of

Uzbekistan and the enlarged meeting of the Security Council - identified important tasks in the field of spirituality.

The video conference chaired by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev on 19 January this year was another important step in raising the quality and content of spiritual and educational work to a new level.

While discussing today's issues at the meeting, the head of our state said, "When we decide to build a new Uzbekistan, we will rely on two strong pillars. The first is a strong economy based on market principles. The second is the rich heritage of our ancestors and a strong spirituality based on national values." [8] After all, respect for all the spiritual riches, sacred values created by our ancestors, our invaluable spiritual heritage, which is incomparable to anything in this bright world, devotion and love, pride and pride is a priority of our educational work. In the context of globalization, only self-centeredness, a light attitude to work, family, and consumerism are being instilled in people, especially young people, in various ways. The head of our state stressed that indifference and indifference are the biggest threats, and that there is a lack of education and public control to reduce the social problems we face today.

Indeed, the most basic and final stage of spiritual-enlightenment education is Higher Education. First of all, we need to strengthen a wide range of spiritual and moral education among students aimed at glorifying human rights and dignity, educating a physically healthy, mentally mature, open-minded and independent-minded person by establishing principles based on national and universal values. In this regard, today it is a tradition among the staff of Karakalpak State University to create a healthy environment, improve the quality and effectiveness of educational work, exemplary leisure of students, various clubs, competitions in various sports. In order to increase the culture of reading and reading among young people, to study the demand for books that serve to develop a high intellectual level among them, various competitions, spiritual and educational activities, club activities, intellectual games have been organized.

All the noble aspirations and comprehensive reforms being carried out in our country today will inevitably become a historical event that connects the past with the future. While we connect the ultimate goal of our spiritual-enlightenment, ideological-educational work with a harmoniously developed generation, a person of high quality, we undoubtedly consider our national-spiritual heritage and rich spiritual values as the foundation of our educational activity. Therefore, our main task should be to pave the way for this rich heritage, to further expand the opportunities for our youth to use this wealth, to use it wisely and to develop their creative abilities.

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