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LEGAL AWARENESS AND CULTURE OF THE POPULATION TOPICAL PROMOTION ISSUES

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ABSTRACT

Demonstration of individual potential in Uzbekistan, its comprehensive development ensures social formation and implementation. and respect for the rules of ethics, loyalty to national values, arousal of intolerance to offenses, the task of raising the legal awareness of the population, raising the legal culture in society were analyzed.

KEYWORDS: *Concept, Legal Consciousness, Legal Culture, Community, Legal Information, Civil Servant, Civil Society, Legal Democratic State.*

INTRODUCTION

The main goal of the ongoing political, socio-economic reforms in the Republic of Uzbekistan is to build a democratic state based on the rule of law in our country. We know from history that since ancient times, humanity has fought for justice and legal guarantees. Even today, this problem remains relevant. It is important to study the role and importance, meaning and essence of the concept of raising legal culture in society in Uzbekistan, educating and raising the legal consciousness, thinking and culture of the younger generation, ensuring the rule of law in our society.

Research results

Raising legal awareness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening the rule of law. Thus, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5618 "On the radical improvement of the system for increasing legal literacy and legal culture in society", signed on January 9, 2019, and the Concept

for improving legal culture in society. The Roadmap for Effective Implementation (Section 5, Clause 88) was approved in 2012.

The adoption of the concept was due to the following problems and shortcomings that impede the formation of respect for human rights and freedoms, increase the legal awareness and legal culture of the population, and increase the level of legal literacy of citizens in society:

First, the work to improve legal awareness and legal culture in society is not organized systematically and organically. There is no effective mechanism for providing legal information in the community, family, district, educational institutions and organizations. The idea of a balance between personal interests and the interests of society is not sufficiently instilled in the minds of the population, especially civil servants;

secondly, in the system of continuous education, the educational process is not carried out in accordance with legal education, history, religion, customs and national values of the Uzbek people are not based on the formation of the legal culture of the population. especially young people;

thirdly, there is no effective system of interaction with non-governmental non-profit organizations and other institutions of civil society when organizing events to improve legal culture, work is not organized on the principle of social partnership;

fourthly, there are no clear targeted measures to form legal immunity from factors that negatively affect the legal education of young people;

fifth, the active participation of government agencies and other sectoral services in organizing and conducting targeted legal advocacy in society is not ensured, there is no high efficiency and effectiveness in this regard;

sixth, legal activity is still conducted in traditional ways, through simple meetings, while innovative methods of the legal profession are not used, including web technologies, there is a lack of legal websites;

Seventh, there are no legal mechanisms to encourage projects aimed at increasing legal literacy, which are organized only for the sake of activities, publication and distribution of legal literature to increase legal knowledge, research is ineffective.

The main goal of the concept is to create an integrated system of regular legal education for all segments of the population, strong-willed, knowledgeable and respecting the law, able to apply legal knowledge in everyday life, an active civil position and an uncompromising attitude to crime.

The main tasks of increasing legal awareness and legal culture in society are: [1]

formation of a system of consistent information about the content and essence of ongoing socio-economic reforms, legislative acts adopted in the country and state programs "The solution of the spirit of respect for the law in society is the key to building a democratic governed state." in law! "strengthening the life idea;

in raising legal awareness and legal culture in society, first of all, to pay special attention to the systemic and holistic management of education, to instill legal consciousness and legal culture in

all segments of the population, starting with preschool education, to promote the development of the idea of a balance between personal and public interests;

instill in the younger generation the concepts of law and duty, honesty and purity, as well as moral norms, teach them important aspects of the Constitution from childhood;

organizing legal and educational activities to form a legal culture among the population in accordance with the history, religion, national values of our people, as well as strengthening the sense of belonging and patriotism in the country through the formation of pride in oneself. State symbols;

raising the legal awareness and legal culture of civil servants, forming their intolerant attitude towards corruption and other offenses;

strengthening cooperation between state bodies and administration, including law enforcement agencies and civil society institutions, in conducting targeted legal protection;

to establish, on a systematic basis, a wide and effective use of the principles of social partnership in organizing activities to raise legal awareness and legal culture in society;

increasing the role of the media in providing legal information, widespread use of innovative methods of legal protection, including the expansion of the use of web technologies;

improvement of legal education, as well as the development of a system of training, retraining and advanced training of legal personnel;

in-depth study of the scientific foundations of increasing legal awareness and legal culture in society

increasing the role of the media in providing legal information, widespread use of innovative methods of legal protection, including the expansion of the use of web technologies;

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The main directions of the Concept:

1. Raising the legal culture of the population in the relationship between the individual, the state and society;
2. Introduction of innovative methods of legal protection in improving the legal culture of society;
3. Strengthening the role of the media in enhancing the legal culture of the population;
4. Development of the legal education system, as well as training, retraining and advanced training of legal personnel;
5. Researching the scientific foundations for improving legal culture.

Improving the legal culture of the population in the relationship between the individual, the state and society is carried out in the following areas: [2]

1. Formation of legal education in the family and improvement of legal culture;
2. Strengthening the role of the institution of makhalla in enhancing the legal culture of the population;
3. Increasing legal literacy in educational institutions;
4. Raising the legal culture of employees of state bodies and organizations;
5. Raising the legal culture of all strata of the population;

The concept of improving legal culture in society

The roadmap for effective implementation for 2019 [3] provides for the implementation of the following measures to strengthen the role of the mahalla institution:

1. Widespread promotion of legal solutions to common problems of everyday life and the essence of recently adopted legislation, as well as free distribution among families of leaflets, booklets and other handouts aimed at conveying legal information.
2. Conducting regular legal advocacy among young people and parents on the age of marriage, conditions for the payment of alimony, marriage between relatives and its legal consequences.
3. Organization of the project "Day of Legal Information" in the makhallas, ensuring the provision of legal clarifications to the population by qualified specialists (lawyers, notaries, legal services, etc.) in a certain area.
4. In order to prevent crime and other offenses, radically reduce civil unrest and educate the population, especially people with difficult upbringing, a sense of respect for the law:
systematic organization of open dialogues of courts with the population in makhallas, expansion of the volume of field trials.
5. Increasing the volume and quality of measures to prevent crime among the population of makhallas in cooperation with public patrol groups "Fidokor Yoshlar".
6. Take appropriate measures to raise awareness of the new legislation among the assistants of prevention inspectors, members of the Mahalla Posboni public structure and members of the Fidokor Yoshlar public patrol group.

It is known that one of the most important means of ensuring the observance of human rights is the formation of a high level of legal culture, in which everyone is well aware of their rights and obligations. Every citizen is obliged to fulfill his duties, using the existing rights and freedoms. In this case, if the law indicates the possibility of action, debt implies an obligation. As long as a citizen exercises his right, these rights should not harm the rights and interests of the state or other persons.

Thus, the following results are expected from the implementation of the Concept:

increasing the legal culture and social activity of the population in the relationship between the citizen, the state and society, ensuring a balance between personal needs and the needs of society;

to systematically instill in children and youth the basic legal concepts and rules of etiquette, to achieve a comprehensive and systematic conduct of legal education;

creation and implementation of innovative methods of legal protection, strengthening the role of the media in promoting legal knowledge;

strengthening respect for the law and the rule of law among officials and citizens, ensuring the effectiveness of crime prevention.

For this, it is necessary to ensure the priority of the Constitution and laws in life. Article 15 of the Constitution also states that “the supremacy of the Constitution and the laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan is unconditionally recognized in the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The state, its bodies, officials, public associations and citizens act in accordance with the Constitution and laws ”[4]. This means that everyone is equal before the law, all relations in society are regulated by law, and violators are unconditionally responsible. However, the fact that human rights and freedoms are enshrined only in law does not solve the problem. In order to build a rule of law, which is obligatory for everyone and which can never be violated, each of us must acquire legal knowledge, cultivate a culture of applying the knowledge gained in life, as well as inculcate legal norms. culture in the hearts and minds of the younger generation.

In conclusion In recent years, significant work has been done to radically reform the national legal system, to form a legal culture in society and to train qualified legal personnel. In particular, in raising the legal culture, first of all, the work on legal education and upbringing is not carried out systematically and organically. The removal of jurisprudence in the higher education system is a clear example. It is necessary to take a comprehensive approach to the formation of legal immunity against the factors that negatively affect the legal education of young people, respect for the law and morality, loyalty to national values, intolerance of crime.

Today, the general definition of the tasks to increase the legal knowledge of the population and the lack of a clear effective mechanism for their implementation show that the work to improve the legal culture in society is ineffective.

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