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## THE VALUE OF “5 INITIATIVES” IN THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION OF STUDENTS OF SECONDARY SCHOOL

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### ABSTRACT

*The article examines the meaning and essence of decrees and the decree of the President of Uzbekistan on the spiritual development of youth. And also reveals the reasons for the deviation of young people from national cultural traditions and customs. The author of the article examines the role and significance of five initiatives of the President of Uzbekistan in the comprehensive education of youth.*

**KEYWORDS:** *Harmonious Personality, Indifference of Young People, Demonstration of Rigidity and Violence, Basics of Citizenship, Ethical and Moral Norms, Concept and Types of Values.*

### INTRODUCTION

Today, with its level of development, scientific and technological progress, human lifestyle and prolongation of life expectancy, "artificial intelligence" and nanotechnology, the human mind is reaching new heights. At the same time, the present period is facing the biggest and most complex problem, which is the problem of the correct formation of the spiritual and moral upbringing of young people and children.

As stated in the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 26, 2021 "On measures to radically improve the system of spiritual and educational work":

-“Ensuring the continuity of spiritual education in the family, educational institutions and communities;

- Organization of propaganda and educational work on a scientific basis, increasing the effectiveness of scientific and methodological research in the field, the introduction of a system of continuous monitoring aimed at strengthening the stability of the socio-spiritual environment;
- implementation of comprehensive measures aimed at eliminating such evils as indifference to the fate of the people, localism, tribalism, corruption, disregard for family values and irresponsibility in the upbringing of young people;
- Raising the culture of the population's use of Internet, strengthening the ideological immunity of the population against ideological and information attacks;
- To achieve the supremacy of culture, literature, cinema, theater, music and art of all kinds, publishing and publishing, spiritual and moral criteria in the media, national and universal values" [1] has become the main task of today.

We believe that there are specific reasons for this situation:

- Lack of a clear positive purpose for the younger generation;
- Lack of cultural and educational work with youth and children;
- Lack of modern areas of patriotic education;
- An increase in the number of detailed reports in the media about open killings and deaths;
- The predominance of materialism, "commodity-money" relations over the spiritual worldview in the minds of young people;
- Aggression and cruelty are shown in serials and movies on various TV channels;
- The blatant display of pornography and savagery on the Internet.

The existence of such events puts new tasks before the teachers of family and secondary schools, that is, to educate responsible citizens who can correctly assess the existing events and organize their activities, taking into account the interests of those around them.

Ways to solve these problems are provided in the new edition of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 6, 2020 No PF-6108 "On measures to develop education and science in Uzbekistan in the new development period", Uzbekistan Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 6, 2020 No. PP-4884 "On additional measures to further improve the education system", Resolution of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 9, 1992 No. 757-XII "On accession to the Convention on the Rights of the Child", As defined in the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 7, 2008 No. 139-Law of Uzbekistan "On guarantees of the rights of the child".

Also, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No PF-6017 of June 30, 2020 "On measures to radically reform the state youth policy in the Republic of Uzbekistan and bring it to a new level" Resolution No PP-5040 "On measures to radically improve" also defines the program of spiritual and moral education of youth in general education of Uzbekistan on the basis of five initiatives developed by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The purpose of the above law and by-laws, as well as the five initiatives, is to form highly moral, responsible, creative, enterprising, creative-minded and potential citizens.

These goals can be expressed as follows:

- Formation of the basics of citizenship;
- Awakening the desire to be proud of the motherland and participate in its changes;
- Formation of respect for the history and culture of our people;
- Hard work of every student at a young age;
- Respect for human rights and freedoms;
- Love and protection of nature;
- Loving the homeland and his family;
- Awareness of their social responsibilities and adherence to ethical norms in students;
- To form in children and youth the task of knowing and respecting the cultural and spiritual values of our people.

Among these documents, five initiatives have a special place:

- To work with young people and students for the preservation and development of our national culture and national values;
- Students grow up to be aesthetically sensitive, intelligent and hate all kinds of evil and violence;
- Ensuring that they grow up physically healthy and mentally alert and intolerant of adverse events;
- To be able to withstand all forms of injustice and evil in the future, to protect their country, people and the truth;
- Full mastery of computer technology and sufficient knowledge in this field;
- Creation of opportunities for self-education in the field of IT technologies based on the digital economy for the future;
- Spiritual and moral growth through love of the book;
- To express their words and knowledge, to embody the spiritual riches and national values of our people;
- Not to be dependent by having a favorite profession and craft;
- Develops the skills to earn honest food and, in this way, to freely use their profession, to earn money through hard work.

Teachers currently working on the five initiatives should teach young people to know, respect and adhere to national values. To do this, you must first categorize and explain the values. This is primarily an approach to the world as a value:

- The universe is the only value of the earth; it is our common home, so it is necessary to protect it, to avoid doing various evils on earth;
- There are different races and peoples in the world, who also live in our common home as citizens of the whole world;

- Only he who loves the land will enjoy its blessings, so we must take care of him;
  - Human life is the highest value- because it is dimensional and is given to man only once;
  - It means that a person should value every minute of his life and use it effectively;
  - Only when a person acquires all the positive things and qualities in the world, his life will be valuable for himself and for others;
- “Only the life of a person who has done evil, laziness, wickedness, transgression and crime in his life is worthless.
- Loving the motherland is a universal value - an expression of spiritual perfection;
  - The motherland has given us a home, parents, bread and water, blood relatives, friends and knowledge;
  - It ensures our health, education, vocational training, and safety of our lives;
  - Statelessness, patriotism is the most severe punishment for a person, there is no such person, he is a poor and helpless person;
  - The value of the word is a noble value that allows a person to express all his experiences, joys and sorrows;
  - The richer a person is in sweet words; the more he will be respected among the people;
  - Speaking eloquently, lifting one's spirits according to one's condition, striving not to offend one, comes from knowing the value of this word;
  - A person who does not understand the value of the word, because of the rudeness of his words, because of his shameless speech, also loses his prestige and value among the people.
  - The value of the family is a stronghold that protects a person from various disasters;
  - Man finds there sympathy, help and shelter, it is a place of peace and happiness incomparable to any other circle.
  - There are your parents, grandparents, sisters, brothers, they are you and you love them, you can not live without each other;
  - Goodness, knowledge, beauty, freedom, hard work is also human values - a person who embodies these qualities is called a perfect person and is respected by all.

Explaining values in this way allows young people to set goals for themselves based on their worldviews and to use those values throughout their lives.

Uzbekistan is currently undergoing a period of radical change and renewal. These reforms are leading to radical changes not only in the economic, political and legal spheres, but also in the cultural and educational spheres.

Because, as noted by President Sh. Mirziyoyev, “The growing threat of terrorism in the world, especially in recent years, shows that the method of combating them, mainly through the use of force, does not justify itself.

In this regard, in many cases, the fight against their consequences is limited not by the root causes that pose the threats. I believe that the root of international terrorism and extremism is, among other factors, ignorance and intolerance.

In this regard, the most important task is to form and educate people, first of all, the consciousness of young people on the basis of enlightenment.

The majority of crimes related to extremist activity and violence are committed by young people under the age of 30.

The youth of the world today are the largest generation in the history of mankind in terms of numbers, as they number 2 billion people.

The future of our planet, its well-being depends on how our children grow into human beings.

Our main task is to create the necessary conditions for young people to show their potential, to prevent the spread of the "virus" of the idea of violence.

For this, we believe that it is necessary to develop multilateral cooperation in the field of social support of the younger generation, protection of their rights and interests. "[2]

In our opinion, one of the main ways to protect young people from the harmful vices of the modern age, from various harmful ideas that negatively affect the minds of young people today, is to bring up our children from an early school age without deviating from our national traditions and values.

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