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THE MECHANISM OF ENSURING ECONOMIC SECURITY AND ITS LEGAL ELEMENTS

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ABSTRACT

This article is devoted to the analysis of the mechanism for ensuring economic security and its legal elements. The article reveals the mechanism of economic security and the essence of its legal elements, as well as views the author's thoughts on what are the goals and objectives of the mechanism for ensuring economic security. In this regard, the mechanism for ensuring economic security covers not only the system of state structures that ensure security in this area, but also the measures they take in connection with threats and tools used for it. And the state's activities to implement these measures are carried out through the mechanism of ensuring economic security. This requires the creation of an effective framework for the protection of national economic interests and the implementation of these activities by any State as an important condition for ensuring economic security.

KEYWORDS: *Economic Security, Ensuring Economic Security, Mechanism, Public Relations, Legal Instruments*

INTRODUCTION

The protection of national economic interests and ensuring economic security is a complex process that takes on a multi-faceted, systemic character, which implies, first of all, the implementation of appropriate measures by the state. It is true that, although in the conditions of a market economy, which is now widespread in the world, economic development issues are primarily considered as related to private property, the protection of national economic interests and their implementation cannot be imagined without the participation of the government.

Many definitions of economic security can be found in various scientific literature. In one of them, economic security is defined as an expected (desired) situation, and ensuring it as an

activity aimed at achieving this situation. At the same time, according to the functional approach to the essence of economic security, economic security is understood as a special system that controls risks and threats, prevents or minimizes risks in order to maintain the integrity and stability of the economic system. Based on the above, along with other types of approaches, economic security can be considered as the result of activities related to its provision.

When it comes to ensuring economic security, it can be described as an activity aimed at creating conditions for the sustainable, crisis-free development of the economic system, identifying, preventing and suppressing threats, as well as eliminating conflicts between the interests of different countries, social groups, society and individuals. Simply stated, ensuring economic security is the implementation of measures to combat threats to economic security.

Ensuring economic security due to the constant presence of threats is the activity of a permanent nature, and it implies the comprehensive adoption of political, economic, organizational, legal and other measures to counteract security threats. And the state's activities to implement these measures are carried out through the mechanism of ensuring economic security. This requires the creation of an effective framework for the protection of national economic interests and the implementation of these activities by any State as an important condition for ensuring economic security.

In scientific circles, there are different approaches to the essence of economic security. In particular, many definitions given to it as a set of organizational, economic and legal measures to eliminate threats to economic security; implementation of measures to eliminate threats to economic security; a set of special institutions and bodies performing functions to ensure the economic security of the country in accordance with the interests of state, individuals and society, and so on can be encountered.

Focusing on the lexical meaning of the word "Mechanism", it comes from the Greek word *mechane* (meaning "like a tool, a machine"), which has different meanings. In particular, this concept can be interpreted as a complex machine that performs a certain job or as an internal structure; as a system; and in other different meanings. This aspect allows us to characterize economic security as a complex structure that has a structural feature that implements economic security.

In our opinion, it is wrong to consider the mechanism of ensuring economic security only in the form of a system consisting of certain state structures. In this regard, the mechanism for ensuring economic security covers not only the system of state structures that ensure security in this area, but also the measures they take in connection with threats and tools used for it. In addition, the mechanism for ensuring economic security involves the participation of not only state bodies, but also non-governmental subjects. Because, as a component of national security, the subject of economic security consists not only of the state, but also of society, a particular person, as well as various enterprises.

The above aspect allows us to consider economic security as a system of certain subjects acting to ensure it (institutional aspects), a system of measures to ensure it, as well as the implementation of these measures (functional aspects), a set of methods and tools used to ensure it (instrumental aspects).

We can say that the mechanism for ensuring economic security is primarily created to counter existing and probable threats to economic security.

The goal of economic security is, in simple terms, to effectively protect economic security and realize national economic benefits. In a broader sense, given that economic security is an important component of national security and without it it is impossible to achieve national security goals, we can say that the goal of economic security is to effectively protect a person and his rights, freedom, society and its material, spiritual values, the state and its constitutional order and territorial integrity.

The mechanism for ensuring economic security in each state has its own characteristics. This feature is specific in the functions they perform. However, as the general tasks of the mechanism for ensuring economic security, which are characteristic of all countries, the following can be stated:

- ensuring the independence of the national economic system;
- ensuring the stability of the national economic system;
- ensuring the development and competitiveness of the national economy.

The following measures are implied to be taken by the economic security mechanism to address these tasks :

- identification of national economic interests, as well as existing and likely threats to them;
- carry out continuous monitoring and analysis of factors and processes that serve as internal and external threats to economic security;
- forecastingsocio-economic development, taking into account factors and processes that threaten economic security;
- countering existing threats to economic security anddevelopment and implementation of practical measures to prevent possible threats.

The mechanism for ensuring economic security is a complex system, and, as in any system, this system also has system elements, subsystems. In particular, the legal elements of economic security can be studied as a separate system (subsystem).

Economic security is a social concept, the provision of which consists of a certain system of social relations. This is what allows us to better understand the essence of the legal elements of economic security.

The regulation of public relations related to ensuring economic security with the help of law serves to bring them into legal relations, and economic security as a social and legal phenomenon.

As in any legal relationship, it is important that legal relations related to economic security are effectively regulated by the norms of law, and also ensured legal order in it.

It can be stated, that the legal regulation of social relations related to economic security is carried out through the norms of law specific to different areas of the legal system.

Based on the threats in the economic sphere, the state creates appropriate policies and develops appropriate measures, and their implementation is carried out by law in conjunctions with various administrative means.

Based on the foregoing, the following conclusions can be drawn. The mechanism for ensuring economic security plays an important role in effectively protecting national economic interests and ensuring economic security. It covers the appropriate measures taken to ensure economic security, the tools used in this regard and the entities engaged in ensuring it. The mechanism for ensuring economic security as an integral system has its own subsystems and elements. One of its important elements is these legal tools, and they can be studied as a separate subsystem. With the help of law, social relations related to ensuring economic security are regulated, subjective rights and obligations are imposed, and the legal order is established.

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