

FACTORS TO ENSURE THE BALANCE OF CONTINUOUS EDUCATION AND TRAINING IN RENEWING UZBEKISTAN

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ABSTRACT

The role and importance of the education system in solving social problems formed under the influence of man-made civilization is growing. Consequently, a new image of education is reflected in its future goals. Efficient work is being done to ensure that the education system of Uzbekistan takes its rightful place in the international educational space. The world community recognizes that the gradual reforms in education in Uzbekistan are in the national interest and adhere to specific principles.

KEYWORDS: *Education, Upbringing, Reform, Academic Affairs, Higher Education, Modernization, Education System.*

INTRODUCTION

The accession of Uzbekistan to the world democratic community in the third millennium requires that it participate in the joint solution of not only domestic problems, but also global problems of a global nature. Today, improving the quality of the education system is becoming an important factor in enhancing the international prestige, spiritual prestige and human potential of the nation.

At present, education is recognized as a major factor in shaping the worldview, national spirit, a major sector that determines the level of civilization of society. Indeed, the determination of the country's power by the education system is becoming more widespread. Therefore, the education system in the XXI century differs from all other eras by its role in shaping not only the national spirit of young people, but also their political thinking. The main focus is on improving the national education system, its formation and development.

METHODOLOGY

Indeed, "we will mobilize all the forces and capabilities of our state and society to ensure that our young people develop independently, have high intellectual and spiritual potential, and become happy people who do not lag behind their peers in any field around the world" [1]. However, we must not forget that a person with his own internal laws, age and other characteristics does not always accept these influences on his own. It is very important to take into account the ability of a person to analyze information at different stages of development.

Efficient work is being done to ensure that the education system of Uzbekistan takes its rightful place in the international educational space. The Decree of the President of Uzbekistan on the

Strategy of Actions for the Further Development of the Republic “On improving the quality of education and training Improving the quality and efficiency of higher education institutions based on the introduction of international standards of assessment, gradual increase in admission quotas to higher education institutions; to stimulate research and innovation activities, to create effective mechanisms for the implementation of scientific and innovative achievements, to establish specialized research and experimental laboratories, high-tech centers and technology parks at universities and research institutes ” [2]. In this regard, the work done in the education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan in recent years and their historical foundations serve as an important factor. Educating a new generation of intellectual property owners to establish a dialogue with the world has become one of the priorities of public policy.

MAIN PART

In all countries of the world, special attention is paid to the education of harmoniously developed individuals as an important factor in the development of society, and in this regard, educational models under the influence of the country's political system, social relations, national and political mentality. [3]

In the process of sustainable development of Uzbekistan from national revival to development, attention is paid not only to the education system, but also to deep and comprehensive reforms in the field of education. This process involves a movement from the bottom up, from simple to complex. In particular, the announcement of the decision of December 29, 2017 in Uzbekistan "On measures to further improve the system of preschool education" can be compared to a gardener who began to care for the roots of the tree to bear fruit. The establishment of the Ministry of Preschool Education in Uzbekistan in 2017, the establishment of at least 20 competitive private preschools in each region is an important factor in ensuring the balance of education and upbringing of children. According to the 4th principle of the Action Strategy for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 5 initiatives to plan systematic activities to raise the reform of the education system to a new level, to organize work in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on the basis of the new system are recognized as factors. After all, ensuring the balance of education and upbringing requires the upbringing of young people who can adapt to any situation, who adhere to the integrity of knowledge and integrity in the organization of activities. [4]

Along with the transition to the organization of 11-year school education from 2017, the introduction of a system of 50 vocational training for 2 years is a guarantee that young people in any situation will be socially active in society with their profession. The establishment of specialized schools in our country is, on the one hand, an effort to train every child as a specialist in a particular specialty, and, on the other hand, a sign of the importance of relying on world experience. The opening of Presidential schools in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the introduction of the competition for school-age boys and girls is a bold step towards the establishment of a well-thought-out system of upbringing worthy generations and the humanization of education.

The world community recognizes that the gradual reforms in education in Uzbekistan are in the national interest and adhere to specific principles. Continuous improvement of the education system, further universalization of the standards of the higher education system in the framework of various regional, interstate associations are becoming an important factor in the continuation of democratic reforms for many countries, including the new Uzbekistan. Attracting public, non-

governmental and foreign investment to finance the higher education system continues. The practice of providing preferential loans to students enrolled on a contract basis is improving.

The creation of regional standards in the renewed Uzbekistan, the implementation of the results of research and development, the exchange of electronic information, the development of Internet technologies is a factor in adapting the national education system to world standards. Uzbekistan is gradually implementing a policy aimed at training modern personnel. If in 25 years a total of 60 higher education institutions were established, in 2017-2019 34 higher education institutions were established, now their number has reached 132, the admission quota is growing from year to year, which indicates the growing importance of elite education in Uzbekistan. Elite education, on the other hand, is a factor in shaping the elite culture of different segments of the population. requires the education of young people who adhere to the integrity of knowledge and integrity of faith in the organization of activities. [5]

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From 2017, the allocation of quotas for admission to 114 new bachelor's degrees in 36 higher education institutions of the Republic of Uzbekistan and 104 master's specialties in 42 higher education institutions shows the growing demand for new specialties. Also, the establishment of a targeted admission quota for higher education institutions is an opportunity for future employment of young people.

The introduction of academic mobility in the higher education system with foreign educational institutions, student exchanges, the establishment of the El-Yurt Umidi Foundation can be considered as conditions for talented young people to express themselves, value their knowledge and appreciate the work of the state.

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-5847 of October 8, 2019 "On awarding the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" is an effort to increase the responsibility of all higher education institutions, to realize that education is the most important guarantee of sustainable development. The abolition of the part-time and evening education system in the higher education system in 2004 could in fact be assessed as a violation of human rights. The revival of the system of part-time and evening education in 2017 at the initiative of Sh. Mirziyoyev is a proof of the restoration of the bent stature of the people of Uzbekistan, the realization of their dreams.

The most important thing is the creation of conditions for the education of young people serving sentences, the high humanity and tolerance of the head of our state, the feeling of pain and concern of the people and the efforts to eliminate them. This is one of the priorities of the ongoing reforms in our country. As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev noted, "Currently, 32% or 10 million of the population of our country are young people under 30 years old. We are all proud that our young people are rightly able to take responsibility for the future of our country and become a decisive force for today and tomorrow" [2]. Indeed, we should be justifiably proud of the achievements of the youth of our country. In particular, in 2000-2016, the youth of Uzbekistan participated in world science olympiads. it is true that he has won more than 200 medals in his treasury. However, it is also true that in the last four years this figure has tripled.

CONCLUSION

Should be noted that on May 3, 2019 at the initiative of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to ensure the implementation of the Resolution No. PP-4306 "On measures to identify talented young people and establish a continuous system of training highly qualified personnel" The establishment of the Department of International Relations, the awarding of prizes of 100 million, 54 million 35 million to the winners of international science Olympiads, their inclusion in the reserve of gifted students, the allocation of incentive prizes to their teachers are a guarantee of sustainable development in the country.

In conclusion, it should be noted that today the wise policy and leadership skills of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev have become a practical basis for the development of the national education system, the awakening of self-awareness and patriotism in society. Corruption in the education system, in particular against personnel corruption, has begun to be fought, and some progress has been made in this area. Transparency is ensured in the process of admission to higher education institutions.

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