



ACADEMICIA
An International
Multidisciplinary
Research Journal
 (Double Blind Refereed & Peer Reviewed Journal)



DOI: 10.5958/2249-7137.2021.00941.1

**ON THE ROLE OF BUKHARA IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE
 AND CULTURE DURING THE REIGN OF AMIR TEMUR AND THE
 TEMURIDS**

Mahmud Zainievich Orziev* ; Jamshid Kulnazarovich Kucharov**

*Doctor of Philosophy in History (PhD)
 Bukhara State University,
 UZBEKISTAN

**Lecturer
 Karshi State University,
 UZBEKISTAN

ABSTRACT

This article examines the development of various branches of science in Bukhara during the reign of Amir Temur and the Timurids, the contribution of MirzoUlugbek to the development of science in Bukhara, as well as the development of the history of culture and art in the Timurid period. During the reign of Amir Temur and the Timurids, Bukhara became one of the cultural and scientific centers of Movarounnahr. Scholars, poets, and artists who grew up in Bukhara contributed to the second renaissance in Central Asia during the Timurid period.

KEYWORDS: *Science, Metalworking, Glazed pottery, Darwishism, Madrasa, infrastructure, library, foundation, Poet, Devon, Creation, Even a traveling troupe.*

REFERENCES

1. Abdurahmonov A. Ulugbek Academy, - T.: Encyclopedia Chief Editor, 1994. - 24 p.
2. Amir Temur in world history. - T.: Sharq, 1996. - 293 p.
3. Amir Temur in the care of European ambassadors / Clavijo Rui de. History of the Great Amir Temur (1403-1406); Tarzh., U. Juraev. Sultan of Archbishop John. Memoirs of Amir Temur and his palace A.H. Saidov. - T.: GhafurGhulam Printing House, 2007. - 208 p.
4. Ahmedov B. Samarkand State. - T.: Fan, 1967. - 85 p.
5. Barthold VV Ulugbek and his time. - Petrograd, 1918. - 160 p.

6. Bahodirov R. Amir Temur and the development of science in the Timurid period // Social sciences in Uzbekistan. 1996. № Numbers 7-8-9-10. - pp. 101-106.
7. Wambery A. History of Bukhara or Transoxiana from ancient times to the present. (German Wambery). Translation by AI Pavlovsk. - C.-Перепбур, 1873. - C. 268. // Turkestan collection. T. 71. - 274 p.
8. Jumanazar A. History of Bukhara education system [Text] / A.Jumanazar. - T.:Akademnashr, 2017. - 592
9. MahkamovaD.Sh. Bukhara alloma in the works of Haji Khalifa // Social sciences in Uzbekistan. 2005. № 1-2. - pp. 86-93.
10. Muminov I.M. On the historical conditions of the development of art in Central Asia epoch of the Temurids // Social sciences in Uzbekistan. 1969. № 8-9. - pp. 3-11
11. Rempel L.I. Aesthetic bases of art of Timurid epochs (on materials of miniature painting) // Social sciences in Uzbekistan. 1969. № 8-9. - 12-19 p.
12. Rustamov ER Uzbek poetry in the first half of the XV century. - M.: Publishing House of Eastern Literature, 1963. - 365 p.
13. EshovB.Zh.,Odilov AA History of Uzbekistan: G 1. From the earliest times to the middle of the XIX century; Textbook for students of higher educational institutions / EshovB.Zh.,Odilov AA Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan National University of Uzbekistan named after M. Ulugbek. - T.: Yangiasravlodi, 2014. - 628 p.
14. Yusupova D. Ulubekdavrigaoidba'zitarikhiymanbalar // Uzbekistondaizhtimoyfanlar. 1994. No. 7. - 43-52 b.
15. Orziyev, Mahmud Zayniyevich, and BakhshandBakhodirovnaYunusova. "Difficult ways edifying education." European Conference on Education and Applied Psychology. 2014.
16. Orziyev, MakhmudZaynievich, and AmonkeldiKhasanovichAkhmatov. "THE CHANNEL FROM SIRDARYA TO BUKHARA: TRUTH OR FRAUD." Scientific reports of Bukhara State University 3.1 (2020): 234-239.
17. Orziyev, Mahmud Zayniyevich. "THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND THE UNOPENED AFGHAN FRONT." Scientific reports of Bukhara State University 4.3 (2020): 243-249.
18. Orziyev, Mahmud Zainievich. "MATERIAL SUPPORT OF PRINTING, CREATED IN THE BUKHARA EMIRAT." Russia-Uzbekistan. International educational and socio-cultural technologies: vectors of development. 2019.
19. Kushakov, S., &Akhmedov, S. (2021). The Ethnic History and Composition of Uzbek People: On the Example of Two Languages, Settlement and Livestock Tribes. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 3(02), 24-27.
20. Abdulloev, S. B. (2021). Positive Attitudes to" Dev" In Central Asian People. The American Journal of Social Science and Education Innovations, 3(01), 275-279.

21. Yusupovich, K. S. (2020). The Emergence Of Religious Views Is Exemplified By The Southern Regions. *The American Journal of Social Science and Education Innovations*, 2(10), 143-145.
22. Uktamovna, Y. D. (2020). The Effect of the Russian Empire on the Political Life of the Emirate of Bukhara (1868-1917). *The American Journal of Social Science and Education Innovations*, 2(10), 171-177. Toshaliyev, K. (2020).
23. The Dakhmas Of Central Asia and Some Considerations. *The American Journal of Social Science and Education Innovations*, 2(10), 360-367.
24. Allamuratov S.A. THE ROLE OF THE AMUDARYA FLEET IN THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE EMIRATE OF BUKHARA AT THE END OF THE 19TH CENTURY-THE BEGINNING OF THE 20TH CENTURY //Ўтмишга назар журнали. – 2019. – Т. 21. – №. 2.
25. Allamuratov Shukhrat Ashurovich. CRAFT AND TRADE RELATIONS IN EASTERN BEKS OF THE BUKHARA EMIRATE. *ACADEMICIA:An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal*. Vol. 11, Issue 2, February 2021.
26. Allamuratov S.A. The role of the Amudarya waterway in cultural-religious relations of the peoples of Central Asia. //Ўтмишга назар журнали. – 2019. – Т. 24. – №. 2. pp. 23-29
27. Buronov A. K. Uzbekistan In the new Era Of Trade Union Development (2016-2020) //The American Journal of Social Science and Education Innovations. – 2021. – Т. 3. – №. 01. – С. 294-297
28. Bakiev, Anvar, and Zubayda Yuldasheva. "THE FIFTH CIVILIZATION OF THE ANCIENT EAST." *Theoretical & Applied Science* 8 (2020): 39-45.
29. Ikromov, N. M. IS BACTRIA THE KINGDOM OR THE KAVIAN? *EPRA International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research (IJMR)*. Journal of Multidisciplinary Research (IJMR).
30. Rayimovich, Abdukayumov Asror. "EARLY SETTLEMENTS OF CENTRAL ASIA AS A FACTOR OF FORMATION OF FIRST SOCIETIES (ON EXAMPLE OF THE SETTLEMENT OF SARAZM)." *European science review* 5-6 (2020).