



DOI: **10.5958/2249-7137.2021.00696.0**

JADIDISM AND SOCIO-POLITICAL SITUATION IN TURKESTAN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE XX CENTURY

Mustafaev Jafar Shomirzaevich*

*Lecturer,
Department of Social Sciences,
Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service,
Samarkand, UZBEKISTAN

ABSTRACT

This article covers in detail the socio-political situation of the beginning of the XX century, the troubles of national bourgeois chauvinism, the struggle of the Jadids against the repressions of the Tsarist Empire, the relations of religion and science, as well as the selfless efforts and initiatives of Mahmud Khoja Behbudiy, the interpretation of Jadidism by researchers. In addition, the personality and mentality of Mahmud Khoja Behbudiy, discussions with contemporaries, efforts to integrate the new world into the consciousness of the people, and the wise struggle against the prevailing ideology will be highlighted.

KEYWORDS: *Enlightenment, jadid, Education, press, Turkestan nations, Newspaper, National awakening, Muslims, Nationalism, Ideology.*

REFERENCES

1. (Niyazi X. Biography. / «Uzbek literature (complex) ». For 11th grade. - T., «Teacher», 1995.)
2. Badriy A. Who are the young people of Bukhara? - Moscow, 1919.
3. (Xotim O. On Jadid literature. / "Red Pen", Book 2. -T., «Uzdavnashr», 1929.)
4. Bolidov X. Educational ideology in Turkestan. - T., 1979.)
5. (Vohidov H. Let's restore the spiritual heritage. // Journal "Man and Politics", 1991, issue 8,)
6. (Хидояттов Г. My dear history. - Т., «Teacher», 1992,)

7. (Qosimov B. Colleagues. Behbudiy, Ajziy, Fitrat. - T., «Ma'rifat - Madadkor», 1994)
8. (Abdullaev M. and others. Independence: Annotated scientific-popular dictionary.-T., "Ma'rifat - Madadkor").
9. Akhmedovich, M. A., &Fazliddin, A. (2020). Current State of Wind Power Industry. The American Journal of Engineering and Technology, 2(09), 32-36. <https://doi.org/10.37547/tajet/Volume02Issue09-05>
10. (Aliev A. Mahmudhoja Behbudi. - T., "Writer", 1994,)
11. (Azizzoda L. Behbudi (on the occasion of the 7th anniversary of his murder) //. "Star of the East", 1995, issue 4.)