A STATE OF THE ART REVIEW ON IMPACTS OF ABORTION

B. R. Maurya*

*Assistant Professor, Department of Business Law, Faculty of Commerce, Management & law, Teerthanker Mahaveer University, Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh, INDIA Email id: brmourya.mourya321@gmail.com DOI: 10.5958/2249-7137.2021.02661.6

ABSTRACT

Abortion has the most contentious implications and is stigmatized more than any other topic connected to reproductive health. Despite the fact that abortion is a global occurrence that is defined as and has occurred throughout recorded history, it remains a highly heated, contentious subject that elicits strong feelings among laypeople, politicians, religious leaders, and health and rights activists. Despite the fact that abortion services in India were liberalized more than three decades ago, the majority of women still have restricted access to safe abortion procedures. This article synthesizes current data on India's abortion situation and investigates the variables that lead to women seeking abortions. It identifies issues such as unmet contraceptive needs, a lack of understanding of the legality of abortion services, restricted access from untrained practitioners. Thus, making abortion services widely legal, as well as gaining a better knowledge of the number, kind, and characteristics of women with unmet needs, may all assist to address this issue to some degree.

KEYWORDS: *Abortion, Contraception, Pregnancy, Post-abortion Care.*

REFERENCES

- **1.** R. Rebouché, "Abortion Rights as Human Rights," Soc. Leg. Stud., 2016, doi: 10.1177/0964663916668391.
- **2.** B. M. Stifani, L. Gil Urbano, A. C. Gonzalez Velez, and C. Villarreal Velásquez, "Abortion as a human right: The struggle to implement the abortion law in Colombia," Int. J. Gynecol. Obstet., 2018, doi: 10.1002/ijgo.12672.
- **3.** S. Kosgi, N. V. Hegde, S. Rao, S. B. Undaru, and N. Pai, "Women reproductive rights in India: Prospective future," Online J. Heal. Allied Sci., 2011.
- **4.** S. Madhok, M. Unnithan, and C. Heitmeyer, "On reproductive justice: 'domestic violence', rights and the law in India," Cult. Heal. Sex., 2014, doi: 10.1080/13691058.2014.918281.
- 5. L. Z. Machado, "Abortion as a right and abortion as a crime: The neoconservative setback," Cad. Pagu, 2017, doi: 10.1590/18094449201700500004.
- **6.** A. Saxena, "Abortion Rights in India What Could, and Should Be," SSRN Electron. J., 2017, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2985334.

- 7. A. Bhagwat, "Abortion's legal status [4]," Economist. 2006.
- **8.** J. Mauldon, D. G. Foster, and S. C. M. Roberts, "Effect of Abortion vs. Carrying to Term on a Woman's Relationship with the Man Involved in the Pregnancy," Perspect. Sex. Reprod. Health, 2015, doi: 10.1363/47e2315.
- 9. A. Kero, U. Högberg, and A. Lalos, "Wellbeing and mental growth Long-term effects of legal abortion," Soc. Sci. Med., 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2003.09.004.
- **10.** S. H. O'Neil, "The effects of abortion on psychological distress and intimate relationships in a community sample," Diss. Abstr. Int. Sect. B Sci. Eng., 2001.
- **11.** C. L. Foote and C. F. Goetz, "The impact of legalized abortion on crime: Comment," Quarterly Journal of Economics. 2008, doi: 10.1162/qjec.2008.123.1.407.