

ISSN: 2319-1422

SJBIR

ISSN: 2319-1422

ISSN (online) : 2319-1422

Editor-in-Chief: Dr. Priti Pandey

Impact Factor : SJIF 2017 = 3.845

Frequency : Bi-Monthly

Country : India

Language : English

Start Year : 2012

Indexed/ Abstracted: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory, ProQuest, U.S.A.

EBSCO Discovery, Summon(ProQuest),

Google Scholar, CNKI Scholar, ISRA-JIF, GIF, IIJIF

E-mail id: sjbir@saarj.com

VISION

The vision of the journals is to provide an academic platform to scholars all over the world to publish their novel, original, empirical and high quality research work. It propose to encourage research relating to latest trends and practices in international business, finance, banking, service marketing, human resource management, corporate governance, social responsibility and emerging paradigms in allied areas of management including social sciences, education and information & technology. It intends to reach the researcher's with plethora of knowledge to generate a pool of research content and propose problem solving models to address the current and emerging issues at the national and international level. Further, it aims to share and disseminate the empirical research findings with academia, industry, policy makers, and consultants with an approach to incorporate the research recommendations for the benefit of one and all.



SAARJ Journal on Banking & Insurance Research (SJBIR)



(Double Blind Refereed & Reviewed International Journal)

SR. NO.	PARTICULAR	PAGE NO.	DOI NUMBER
1.	"CUSTOMERS PERCEPTION FOR TAKING LIFE INSURANCE: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF LIFE INSURANCE SECTOR IN NAGPUR" Mr. Sandeep Deshmukh, Dr. Rajiv Jadhao	4-9	10.5958/2319-1422.2018.00009.7
2.	IMPACT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE ON DIVIDEND AND INVESTMENT DECISION Abdul Hameed Lound, Hussain Roohullah	10-20	10.5958/2319-1422.2018.00010.3



SAARJ Journal on Banking & Insurance Research (SJBIR)



(Double Blind Refereed & Reviewed International Journal)

DOI NUMBER: 10.5958/2319-1422.2018.00009.7

"CUSTOMERS PERCEPTION FOR TAKING LIFE INSURANCE: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF LIFE INSURANCE SECTOR IN NAGPUR"

Mr. Sandeep Deshmukh*; Dr. Rajiv Jadhao**

*Research Scholar, RTM Nagpur University, Nagpur, INDIA. Email id: ssandeepdeshmukh@yahoo.co.in

> **Associate Professor, Lok Mahavidyalaya, Wardha, Maharashtra, INDIA.

ABSTRACT

"If a child, a life partner, or a parent depends on you and your income, you need life insurance."

— Suze Orman

Human life is a most important asset and life insurance is the most important type of insurance which provides financial protection to a person and his family at the time of uncertain risks or damage. Life insurance provides both safety and protection to individuals and also encourages savings among people. The present study was selected with an objective to analyze the preferences of customers while life policy investment decision-making. Various reasons to take insurance policies have been discussed in the paper. The data for the study has been collected from both primary and secondary sources. The study area is limited to Nagpur District of Maharashtra. The paper concludes with that most of the respondents take insurance policies for "Savings" and "Wide risk coverage".

KEYWORDS: Customers, Life Insurance Policies, Reasons To Take Life Insurance

REFERENCES:

- Ashfaque Ahmed (2013) Perception of life insurance policies in rural India, Kuwait Chapter of Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review Vol. 2, No.6.
- Basha, S. C., Vijaykumar, M., & Rao, R. P. (2012). A study on policyholder"s perception towards Life Insurance Corporation of India. International Journal of Business and Management Tomorrow, 2(11), 1-10.
- Ghorpade, V. S. & Deshmukh, U. M. (2012). A study on consumer preference for life insurance companies in Pune city. Ethos, 5(2), 15-21.
- Babita Yadav and Anshuja Tiwari, (2012). A study on factors affecting customers investment towards life insurance policies. International journal of Marketing, Financial services & Management, volume 1, Issue 7, July, pp.106 122.
- Binod Kumar Singh, (2010). An Empirical study on Perception of Consumer in Insurance Sector. Indian Journal of Economics & Business, Vol.9, No. one, pp.61-73.
- Narayan. H. Jai (2009), "Role of CRM in life insurance business", IRDA Journal, April 2009.
- Athma, P. and Kumar, R. (2007) " an explorative study of life insurance purchase decision making: influence of product and non-product factors ", icfai journal risk & insurance, vol. Iv, October 2007, pg. No 19-21.
- Banumathy and Subasini, (2006). Attitude of LIC Policyholders towards life Insurance Business in Virudhunagar District, Indian Management Studies Journal, Vol.10, p.10.
- Krishnaswamy, G. (2009). Principles & Practices of Life Insurance. Excel Books, New Delhi.
- Mishra, K., C. Kumar, C.S. (2011) Life Insurance Principles and Practice. Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Mishra, M. N.(2004). Insurance Principles And Practice. S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- Dharmendra Kumar, (2011). Thresholds in Indian Insurance. Macmillan Publishers India.
- Sharma, K. C. (2013). Life Insurance in India, Principles and Practices. Regal publications, New Delhi.
- Kothari, C.R. Gaurav, (2011) Research Methodology Methods & Techniques. New Age International publishers, New Delhi.
- www.irda.gov.in



SAARJ Journal on Banking & Insurance Research (SJBIR)



(Double Blind Refereed & Reviewed International Journal)

DOI NUMBER: 10.5958/2319-1422.2018.00010.3

IMPACT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE ON DIVIDEND AND INVESTMENT DECISION

Abdul Hameed Lound*; Hussain Roohullah**

*Assistant Professor, ILMA University& PhD Scholar, Iqra University Karachi, Pakistan. Email id: abdulhameedph.d@gmail.com

**PhD Scholar, Iqra University Karachi, Pakistan. Email id: roohullah@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

This study examines the corporate governance in the relationship between investment decisions and dividend payout in Pakistan. Using governance metrics based antitakeover provisions and inside ownership. Based on the agency theory estimates consider the effect of two conflicting hypotheses about the effect of corporate governance on dividend payouts: The outcome and substitution hypotheses and second effect on investments decisions. A sample of 300 nonfinancial firms is selected from Pakistani listed firm for the period 2011-2017. A panel regression is applied. The results suggest that firms earn and grow more they are capable of paying dividends. The results reveal that as economic conditions deteriorate and Pakistani firms reduce their dividend payments. It is concluded that good governance has strong influence on dividend policy of listed manufacturing companies listed at PSE. We also find that firms with weaker corporate governance structures actually have smaller cash reserves. The positive relationship between dividend yield and corporate governance structures such as board composition, ownership structures, and number of information announce in a year and shareholder rights etc. indicate that firms implementing corporate governance strategies pay higher dividends. The results suggest that firms earn and grow more they are capable of paying dividends. This study concludes that the substitute model hypothesis is supported using different governance variables, but no outcome effect is identified.

KEY WORD: Dividend Policy, Corporate Governance, Investment Decision

REFERENCES

- **1.** Abdelsalam, O., El-Masry, A. and Elsegini, S. (2008), "Board composition, ownership structure and dividend policies in an emerging market: further evidence from CASE 50", Managerial Finance, Vol. 34 No. 12, pp. 953-964.
- **2.** Adams, R.B. and Ferreira, D. (2007), "A theory of friendly boards", The Journal of Finance, Vol. 62 No. 1, pp. 217-250.
- **3.** Al-Najjar, B. and Hussainey, K. (2009), "The association between dividend payout and outside directorship", Journal of Applied Accounting Research, Vol. 10 No. 1, pp. 4-19.
- **4.** Baker, M. and Wurgler, J. (2004b), "A catering theory of dividends", Journal of Finance, Vol. 59 No. 3, pp. 1125-1165.
- **5.** Bebchuk, L., Cohen, A. and Ferrell, A. (2009), "What matters in corporate governance?", Review of Financial Studies, Vol. 22 No. 2, pp. 783-827.
- **6.** Bebchuk, L.A. and Cohen, A. (2005), "The costs of entrenched boards", Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 78 No. 2, pp. 409-433.
- **7.** Berle, A. and Means, G. (1932), The Modern Corporation and Private Property, MacMillan Press, New York, NY.
- **8.** Brav, A., Graham, J.R., Harvey, C.R. and Michaely, R. (2005), "Payout policy in the 21st century", Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 77 No. 3, pp. 483-527.
- **9.** Chae, J., Kim, S. and Lee, E.J. (2009), "How corporate governance affects payout policy under agency problems and external financing constraints", Journal of Banking & Finance, Vol. 33 No. 11, pp. 2093-2101.
- **10.** Coulton, J. and Ruddock, C. (2011), "Corporate payout policy in Australia and a test of the life-cycle theory", Accounting & Finance, Vol. 51 No. 2, pp. 381-407.
- **11.** Deangelo, H. and Deangelo, L. (2006), "The irrelevance of the MM dividend irrelevance theorem", Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 79 No. 2, pp. 293-315.
- **12.** DeAngelo, H. and DeAngelo, L. (2007), "Payout policy pedagogy: what matters and why", European Financial Management, Vol. 13 No. 1, pp. 11-27.
- **13.** DeAngelo, H., DeAngelo, L. and Skinner, D. (2004), "Are dividends disappearing? Dividend concentration and the consolidation of earnings", Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 72 No. 3, pp. 425-456.
- **14.** Donaldson, L. (1990), "The ethereal hand: organizational economics and management theory", The Academy of Management Review, Vol. 15 No. 3, pp. 369-381.
- **15.** Easterbrook, F.H. (1984), "Two agency-cost explanation of dividends", American Economic Review, Vol. 74 No. 4, pp. 650-659.
- **16.** Fama, E. and French, K. (2002), "Testing trade-off and pecking order predictions about dividends and debt", Review of Financial Studies, Vol. 15 No. 1, pp. 1-33.
- **17.** Farinha, J. (2003), "Dividend policy, corporate governance and the managerial entrenchment hypothesis: an empirical analysis", Journal of Business Finance and Accounting, Vol. 30, No. 9/10, pp. 1173-1209.
- **18.** Gompers, P.A., Ishii, J. and Metrick, A. (2003), "Corporate governance and equity prices", The Quarterly Journal of Economics, Vol. 118 No. 1, pp. 107-155.
- **19.** Grullon, G., Michaely, R. and Swaminathan, B. (2002), "Are dividend changes a sign of firm maturity?", The Journal of Business, Vol. 75 No. 3, pp. 387-424.
- **20.** Jensen, M.C. (1986), "Agency costs of free cash flow, corporate finance and takeovers", American Economic Review, Vol. 76 No. 2, pp. 323-329.

- **21.** Jensen, M.C. and Meckling, W.H. (1976), "Theory of the firm: managerial behaviour, agency costs and ownership structure", Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 3 No. 4, pp. 305-360.
- **22.** Jiraporn, P. and Chintrakarn, P. (2009), "Staggered boards, managerial entrenchment, and dividend policy", Journal of Financial Services Research, Vol. 36 No. 1, pp. 1-19.
- **23.** Jiraporn, P. and Ning, Y. (2006), "Dividend policy, shareholder rights, and corporate governance", Journal of Applied Finance, Vol. 16 No. 2, pp. 24-36.
- **24.** Jiraporn, P., Kim, J.-C. and Kim, Y.S. (2011), "Dividend payouts and corporate governance quality: an empirical investigation", Financial Review, Vol. 46 No. 2, pp. 251-279.
- **25.** John, K. and Knyazeva, A. (2006), "Payout policy, agency conflicts, and corporate governance", Working Paper, New York University, New York, NY.
- **26.** Kiel, G.C. and Nicholson, G.J. (2003), "Board composition and corporate performance: how the Australian experience informs contrasting theories of corporate governance", Corporate Governance: An International Review, Vol. 11 No. 3, pp. 189-205.
- **27.** La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., Shleifer, A. and Vishny, R.W. (2000), "Agency problems and dividend policies around the world", Journal of Finance, Vol. 55 No. 1, pp. 1-33.
- **28.** Laksmana, I. (2008), "Corporate board disclosure and voluntary disclosure of executive compensation practices", Contemporary Accounting Research, Vol. 25 No. 4, pp. 1147-1182.
- **29.** Leng, C.A. (2008), "The impact of external and internal monitoring measures on firm's dividend payout: evidence from selected Malaysian listed companies", Corporate Ownership and Control, Vol. 5 No. 3, pp. 126-138.
- **30.** Miller, H.M. and Modigliani, F. (1961), "Dividend policy, growth, and the valuation of shares", The Journal of Business, Vol. 34 No. 4, pp. 411-433.
- **31.** Myers, S. and Majluf, N. (1984), "Corporate financing and investment decisions when firms have information investors do not have", Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 13 No. 2, pp. 187-221.
- **32.** Rozeff, M.S. (1982), "Growth, beta and agency costs as determinants of dividend payout ratios", Journal of Financial Research, Vol. 5 No. 3, pp. 249-259.
- **33.** Setia-Atmaja, L. (2009a), "Governance mechanism and firm value: the impact of ownership concentration and dividends", Corporate Governance: An International Review, Vol. 17 No. 6, pp. 694-709.
- **34.** Setia- Atmaja, L. (2010), "Dividend and debt policies of family controlled firms: the impact of board independence", International Journal of Managerial Finance, Vol. 6 No. 2, pp. 128-142.
- **35.** Setia-Atmaja, L., Tanewski, G. and Skully, M.T. (2009b), "The role of dividends, debt and board structure in the governance of family controlled firms", Journal of Business Finance and Accounting, Vol. 36 Nos 7/8, pp. 863-898.
- **36.** Zahra, S.A. and Pearce, J.A. (1989), "Board of directors and corporate performance: a review and integrative model", Journal of Management, Vol. 15 No. 2, pp. 291-334.
- **37.** www.sbp.gov.com
- 38. www.psx.com.pk

Editorial Board

ISSN: 2319-1422

Dr. Priti Pandey, Editor in Chief

Associate Professor of Finance

D.S. Institute of Management Studies (DSIMS), Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra, INDIA.

Dr. Sisira Kanti Mishra

Professor of Finance

NIST Business School, National Institute of Science & Technology (NIST), Palur Hills, Berhampur, Dist: Ganjam, Orissa, INDIA.

Obidjon Khamidov

Professor

Tashkent State University of Economics, UZBEKISTAN

Dr. Antonia Mercedes Garcia Cabrera

Professor

Business Administration, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, SPAIN.

Dr. Valentina Vasile

Professor

Institute of National Economy-Romanian Academy, ROMANIA.

Dr. Liliana Faria

Professor

Vocational Psychology, ISLA Campus Lisboa -Laureate International Universities, PORTUGAL

S.Anandasayanan

Senior Lecturer

Department of Financial Management Faculty of Management Studies & Commerce University of Jaffna, SRI LANKA

Dr.Alan D.Smith

Faculty

Management, Robert Morris University, USA.

Dr. Kapil Khanal

Associate Professor

Department of Management, Shankar Dev Campus, Ram Shah Path T.U. Kirtipur, NEPAL.

Dr. Sunil Kumar

Associate Professor

Faculty of Economics, South Asian University (SAU), New Delhi, INDIA

Dr. Sunil Kumar

Assistant Professor

Punjab School of Economics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar – 143005, Punjab, INDIA

Dr. Dalbir Singh

Assistant professor

Haryana School of Business, G.J.U.S & T, Hisar, Haryana, INDIA.

Dr.Karun Kant Uppal

Assistant professor,

P G Deptt. of Commerce & Management, Kamla Lohtia S D College, Ludhiana, INDIA

Mrs S. Dinesh Kumar

Assistant Lecturer

Faculty of Mgt. Studies and Comm. University of Jaffna, SRI LANKA.

Dr. Ebele P. Ifionu

Faculty

Department of Finance and Banking, University of Port Harcourt, NIGERIA.

Calegories

ISSN: 2319-1422

- Business Management
- Banking
- Insurance
- Finance

Review Process

Each research paper/article submitted to the journal is subject to the following reviewing process:

- 1. Each research paper/article will be initially evaluated by the editor to check the quality of the research article for the journal. The editor may make use of ithenticate/Viper software to examine the originality of research articles received.
- 2. The articles passed through screening at this level will be forwarded to two referees for blind peer review.
- 3. At this stage, two referees will carefully review the research article, each of whom will make a recommendation to publish the article in its present form/modify/reject.
- 4. The review process may take one/two months.
- 5. In case of acceptance of the article, journal reserves the right of making amendments in the final draft of the research paper to suit the journal's standard and requirement.

Published by

South Asian Academic Research Journals

A Publication of CDL College of Education, Jagadhri (Haryana) (Affiliated to Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, India)

Our other publications:

Academicia - An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal

ISSN (online) : 2249-7137

South Asian Journal of Marketing & Management Research (SAJMMR)

ISSN (online) : 2249-877X